DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 200 671 UD 021 316

TITLE A Bibliography on Refugees as It Appeared in UNHCR Newspaper No. 4, October-November, 1980. A Selection with Comments by Professor Barry Stein of Michigan State University, USA.

INSTITUTION United Nations High Commission for Refugees, Washington, D.C.

PUB DATE [80]

NOTE 13p.

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS Acculturation; Agencies; Annotated Bibliographies; Behavior; Children; Classification; Discriminatory Legislation; *Foreign Countries; History; Land Settlement; Laws; Legal Problems; Mental Health; *Migration; Problems; Public Policy; *Refugees; Relocation

IDENTIFIERS *United States

ABSTRACT

This bibliography on refugees provides approximately 150 citations grouped under the following headings: (1) general historical works; (2) theory, classification typology, and definition; (3) persecution; (4) asylum and legal issues; (5) refugee politics and policies; (6) flight; (7) camps; (8) resettlement; (9) adjustment and assimilation; (10) behavior and mental health; (11) children; (12) agencies; and (13) regional surveys and selected cases. References include published and unpublished works dating from the 1940s, with an emphasis on works from the 1960s and 1970s. Under each heading, citations are arranged alphabetically by author. Annotations are very brief. (APM)

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# A Bibliography on Refugees as it appeared in UNHCR Newspaper No. 4, October - November, 1980. A Selection with Comments by Professor Barry Stein of Michigan State University, USA

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## I. General Historical Works

Brown, Francis J. (ed.) Refugees. The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 203 (May, 1939). (A special issue of Annals with many descriptive articles on pre-war refugees organized by regions plus an exploration of solutions.)

Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress. World Refugee Crisis: The International Community's Response. U.S. Senate, Judiciary Comm., 96th Cong., lst Sess., August, 1979. (Useful information and details on 35 refugee situations plus role of international and voluntary agencies.)

Holborn, Louise W. Refugees: A Problem of Our Time. The Work of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 1951-1972. 2 vols. Metuchen: Scarecrow Press, 1975. (Many details on UNHCR programs, a basic reference but weak on analysis.)

Norwood, Frederick A. Strangers and Exiles: A History of Religious Refugees. 2 vols. Nashville, Tenn.: Abingdon Press, 1969. (Excellent, only survey of its type.)

Schechtman, Joseph B. The Refugee in the World: Displacement and Integration. New York: A.S. Barnes, 1963. (Organized by regions , contains analysis and historical details plus information on resettlement.)

Simpson, John Hope. The Refugee Problem: Report of a Survey. London: Oxford. 1939. (A classic with an influential definition of refugees, details on over 20 problems, background, programs, solutions, and international efforts.)

Stoessinger, John George. The Refugee and The World Community. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1956. (History of problems and organizations.)

Tabori, Paul. The Anatomy of Exile: A Semantic and Historical Study. London: Harrap, 1972. (Journalistic but broad discussion of what it means to be a refugee. Covers refugees from ancient times to today.)

Verant, Jacques. The Refugee in the Post-War World. New Haven: Yale Press, 1953. (An encyclopedic survey of refugees country by country focusing on legal, administrative, economic, and social aspects.)

## II. Theory, Definition, Classification Typology

Bonacich, E. "A theory of Middleman Minorities", American Sociological Review, 38 (October, 1973). (A valuable theory applicable to Uganda, Asias, Overseas Chinese and many other minority groups.)

Bouscaren, A.T. International Migrations Since 1945, New York, 1963. (Primarily historical).

David, H. "Involuntary International Migration". International Migration, 7 (1969). (A survey focusing on psychological dynamics of migration plus a summary of "Resources for Refugees" and over 100 selected references.)

Eichenbaum, J. "A Matrix of Human Movement", International Migration, 14 (1976). (Divides migration into four categories. Introduces concept of "magic" to account for sudden changes in a society's ethnic composition.)

Grahl-Madsen, Atle. The Status of Refugees in International Law. Vol. I: "Refugee Character". Leyden: A.W.Sijthoff, 1966. (Excellent analysis and definition. Discusses relation between refugee and his government. A classic.)

UD021316

Hirshman, Albert O. Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: Responses to Decline in Firms, Organizations, and States. Cambridge: Harvard 1970. (Only a peripheral discussion of refugees but the theories may be useful in understanding refugee-government relationship.)

Keller, Stephen L. Uprooting and Social Change: The Role of Refugees in Development. Delhi: Manohar Book Service, 1975. (Presents a model of "stages of refugeeism.: Deals with flight, safety, psychological impact on refugee, and changes in refugee behavior using partition of India as case study. The best work to date on refugee behavior and an invaluable source of ideas and concepts.)

Kunz, E.F. "The Refugee in Flight: Kinetic Models and Forms of Displacement" International Migration Review, 7 (Summer, 1973). (An excellent analysis and model of the first part of the refugee experience. This model has been used by many other researchers. A starting point for theoretical designs.)

McNeill, William H. and Adams, Ruth S. (eds.) Human Migration: Patterns and Policies. Bloomington, Indiana, 1978. (Essays on migration presenting latest theories. Articles by Abu-Lughad and Zolberg are of interest.)

Murphy, H.B.M. "The Extent of the Problem", in Murphy, (ed.) Flight and Resettlement. Paris: UNESCO, 1955. (While this collection of articles is essential to understanding refugee mental health and behavior, this article is just a simple survey.)

Paludan, Anne The New Refuees in Europe. Geneva: I.U.E.F., 1974. (Offers many classifications of refugees. Discusses the problems of refugees from developing countries and the need for a new, more liberal definition.)

Petersen, W. "A General Typology of Migration", American Sociological Review, 23 (June, 1958). (Useful analysis of migration in general but too simple when applied to refugee movements.)

Stein, B.N. "Occupational Adjustment of Refugees: The Vietnamese in the United States," International Migration Review, 13 (Spring, 1979). (Comparative study of refugee adjustment in North America including a model of the occupation adjustment process for the first decade of resettlement.)

III. **Persecution**

Balogh, Elemer. Political Refugees in Ancient Greece: From the Period of the Tyranto to Alexander the Great. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand, 1943. (An analysis of Exile and repatriation of refugees in ancient Greece that is applicable to individual political refugees today.)

Bethell, Nicholas The Last Secret: The Delivery to Stalin of Over Two Million Russians by Britian and the United States. new York: Basic Boods, 1974. (History of the forced repatriation of Russians at the end of W.W.II.)

Bettelheim, Bruno. "Individual and Mass Behavior in Extreme Situations". Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology. 38 (1943). (A classic dealing with Nazi concentration camps.)

Devi, Maitreye. Exodus. Calcutta: Sudhir Das, 1974. (Brief study of uprooted East Bengal Hindus who fled 1964 riots.)

DuBois, Victor D. "To Die in Burundi Part I: The Eruption of Intertribal Strife. Spring, 1972", Fieldstaff Reports XVI, No. 3 (1973). (A brief background and details of Tutsi-Hutu conflict.)

Grahl-Madsen, Atle. The Status of Refugees in International Law. Volume I:" Refugee Character". Leyden: A.S. Sijthoff, 1966. (The best and most extensive analysis of

persecution.)

Dupree, Louis. "Bangladish: Part I: East Pakistan Asks for Autonomy and Gets a Mailed Fist". Fieldstaff Reports, VI, NO. 5. (1972). (Brief back-ground and details of the birth of Bangladesh.)

Hodges, Tony. "Jehovah's Witnesses in Central Africa" Minority Rights Groups Report NO. 29, June, 1976. (Brief Survey.)

Niederland, William. "Psychiatric Disorders Among Persecution Victims". Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases. 139. (1964).

Twaddle, Michael (ed.) Expulsion of a Minority: Essays on Ugandan Asians. London: The Athlone Press, 1975. (12 essays that discuss the conditions that led to the persecution of the Asians.)

Wingert, Norman. No Place to Stop Killing. Chacago: Moody Press, 1974. (A look by a missionary at the conflict in Burundi. Includes history and firsthand accounts.)

## IV. Asylum and Legal Issues

Africa, Bernabe, Political Offences in Extradition. Manila: Benipayo Press, 1926. (History of development of doctrine of non-extradition for political offences and reasons for this rule.)

Aga Khan, Sadruddin. "Legal Problems Relative to Refugees and Displaced Persons" Lectures given at the Hague Academy of International Law. August 4-6, 1976. (Brief survey of refugee law, asylum, protection, and UNHCR.)

Aiboni, Sam Amaize. Protection of Refugees in Africa Uppsala: Swedish Institute on International Law, 1978. (Definition of "refugee", survey of protection in general and in Africa, role of Organization of African Unity, and a look at Rhodesia, Namibia, and other cases.)

Bedjaoui, Mohammed."Asylum in Africa". Paper presented at Pan African Conference on Refugees, Arusha, Tanzania, May, 1979. (History of asylum in Africa and current conditions and legal rules. Cites specific procedures and discusses many problems.)

Garcia-Mora, Manual R. International Law and Asylum as a Human Right Washington, D.C.: Public Affairs Press, 1956. (History of asylum, analysis of asylum and common crimes, political offences, and war, and of the right of asylum.)

Grahl-Madsen, Atle. The Status of Refugees in International Law. Vol. II: "Asylum, Entry and Sojourn". Leiden: A.W. Sijthoff, 1972. (Comprehensive, detailed, and excellent analysis of all aspects of asylum.)

Grahl-Madsen, Atle. Territorial Asylum. Uppsala: Swedish Institute of International Law, 1979. (The right to grant asylum, non-extradition and non-refoulement, need for asylum convention.)

Grahl-Madsen, Atle and Melander, Goran, (eds.). Towards an Asylum Convention: Report of the Nansen Symposium. Geneva: I.U.E.F., 1976. (A survey of the latest thinking on the need for a convention.)

Hanson, Christopher T. "Behind the Paper Curatin, Asylum Policy Versus Asylum Practice," New York University Review of Law and Social Change (Winter 1978). (How U.S. asylum practice favors refugees from communist countries or the Middle East and discriminates against those fleeing right-wing governments such as Haiti, Iran, Chile.)

International Commission of Jurists. "The Application in Latin America of

International Declatations and Conventions Relative to Asylum." Geneva: I.C.S., September, 1975. (asylum, extradition, non-refoulement, and political offences in Latin America plus background on Current conditions in 8 countries.)

Jaeger, Gilbert. "Status and International Protection of Refugees." International Institute of Human Rights, Ninth Study Session, July 1978. (Brief discussion of definitions convention, and UNHCR.)

Melander, Goran. Refugees in Orbit. Geneva: International University Exchange Fund, 1978. (A study of refugees in W. Europe who are neither refouled or granted asylum.

Melander, Goran and Nobel Peter, (eds). African Refugees and the Law. Uppsala: The Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 1978. (7 brief articles on African refugees in Africa and Europe.)

Ronning, L. Neale. Diplomatic Asylum: Leagal Norms and Political Reality in Latin American Relations. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1965. (In Latin America, what is a political offence and is asylum a rule of international law?)

Weis, Paul. "The Legal Aspects of the Problems of Defacto Refugees" in the report on Problems of Refugees and Exiles in Europe. Geneva International University Exchange Fund, July, 1974. (Brief survey of problems of defacto refugees.)

## V. Refugees Politics and Policies

Bernard, William S., "Refugee Asylum in the United States: How the Law was Changed to Admit Displaced Persons", International Migration 8 (1970) (Lobbying and campaigning to admit WWII D.P.s.)

Cherne, L. A Personal Recollection: IRC Citizens Commission on Indochinese Refugees. New York: International Rescue Committee, March 1978. (A first-hand account of the successful effort to get the U.S. to respond to the early stages of the boat people problem.)

Davis, Morris. Civil Wars and the Politics of International Relief: Africa, South Asia, and the Caribbean. New York: Praeger, 1975. (Burundi, Bangladesh, Biafra, Dominican Republic. The patterns and policy implications of the effect of politics on relief.)

Dirks, Gerald E. Canada's Refugee Policy. Montreal: McGill-McQueen's University Press, 1977. (A detailed historical review of Canada's policy focusing on postwar period. Many refugee movements are discussed.)

Divine, Robert A. American Immigration Police: 1924-1952. New Haven : Yale University Press, 1957. (Historical survey of American immigration policy but with particular attention to Refugees and D.P.s.)

Fegen, Richard, and Brody, Richard A. Cubans in Exile: Disaffection and the Revolution. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1968. (The conflicts within the exile community.)

Hasler, Alfred A. The Lifeboat is Full: Switzerland and the Refugees, 1933-1945. New York: Funk and Wagnalls, 1969. (The splits and conflicts within Switzerland about how to deal with a refugee flood.)

Lattimore, Bertram Gresh, Jr. The Assimilation of German Expellees into the West German Polity and Society Since 1945: A Case Study of Eutin, Schleswig-Holstein. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1974. (How assimilation into German life gradually reduced revanchist sentiment among expellees and led to the decline of expellee based political parties.)

Markowitz, Arthur A. "Humanitarianism Versus Restrictionism: The United States

and the Hungarian Refugees", International Migration Review 7 (Spring, 1973) (The forces favoring and opposing the admission of Hungarian refugees.)

U.S. Department of State, The U.S. Government and Refugee Relief: A Summary Study. Washington: Mimeo, August 1972. (Brief survey of post-war period.)

## VI. FLIGHT

Barakat, H. "The Palestinian Refugees: An Uprooted Community Seeking Repatriation." International Migration Review. 7. Summer 1973. (Survey data on why refugees fled in 1967.)

Dodd, Peter and Barakat, Halim. River Without Bridges: A Study of the Exodus of the 1967 Palestinian Arab Refugees. Beirut: The Institute for Palestine Studies, 1969. (Results of interviews on causes of flight.)

Pederson, Stefi. "Reaching Safety", in Murphy, H.B.M. (ed.). Flight and Resettlement. Paris: UNESCO, 1955. (Psycho-pathological symptoms of refugees, the impact of flight on behavior.)

Prins, Sal. A., "The Individual in Flight", in Murphy, H.B.M., (ed.). Flight and Resettlement. Paris: UNESCO, 1955. (The unconscious factors motivating flight.)

Sims, John H. and Baumann, Duane D. "The Tornado Threat: Coping Styles of the North and South," Science. 176. June 1972. (How people react differently to a threat, the role of culture and religion.)

Stein, Barry N. "Indochinese Refugees: The New Boat People", Migration Today 6, No. 5, December 1978. (Why they were forced to flee.)

Wolfenstein, Martha. Disaster A Psychological Essay. Glencoe, Illinois: The Free Press, 1957. (An excellent in-depth study of the reaction to threat, its impact during flight, and the aftermath of the experience on behavior.)

## VII. CAMPS

American Friends Service Committee. "Camp Experiences of Indochinese Refugees in the United States." Philadelphia, mimeo, 1975. (A perceptive review and analysis of conditions and needs.)

Anand, Balwant Singh. Cruel Interlude. New York: Asia Publishing House: 1961. (An intimate account of life and conditions in camps in the Punjab at the time of partition.)

Bakis, Edward. "D.P. Apathy", in Murphy, H.B.M., (ed.). Flight and Resettlement. Paris: UNESCO, 1955. (Based on observations in D.P. camps.)

Barton, Allen H. Communities in Disaster: A Sociological Analysis of Collective Stress Situations. Garden City, New York, Doubleday, 1969. (Offers theroies accounting for uniformities of individual and mass behavior under conditions of disaster.)

Dey, S.K. Nilorheri. New York: Asia Publishing House, 1962. (Refugees from West Pakistanian Partition. A refugee camp becomes a town.)

Girdner, Audrie and Liftis, Anne. The Great Betrayal: The Evacuation of the Japanese-Americans during World War II. Toronto: Macmillan, 1969. (Large, scholarly study of reactions and experiences of interned Japanese-Americans.)

Houston, J.W. and Houston, J.D. Farewell to Manzanar. Bsoton, 1973. (Perceptive personal account of internment of a Japanese-American family.)

Jensen, F.A.S. "Psychological Aspects of the Social Isolation of Refugees," International Migration Digest, 3 Spring, 1966. (The motiviations for flight will affect

behavior in refugee camps.)

Mamdani, Mahmood. From Citizen to Refugee: Uganda Asians Come to Britian. London: Frances Pinter Limited, 1973. (perceptive personal account of life in a hostel, no gates or barbed wire, but still a camp.)

Murphy, G.B.M. "The Camps", in Murphy, (ed.) Flight and Resettlement. Paris: UNESCO, 1955. (An excellent brief essay on what is a camp.)

Stern, Henri. "The Aftermath of Belsen," in Murphy, H.B.M., (ed.). Flight and Resettlement. Paris: UNESCO, 1955. (Regressive behavior by refugees in camps and the impact of relief policies on behavior.)

"A Story of Anguish and Action: The United Nations Focal Point for Assistance to Refugees from East Bengal in India," UNHCR Report. Switzerland: UNHCR, 1972. (Journalistic but valuable description of camp problems.)

## VIII. RESETTLEMENT

Barnes, Thomas J. Of All the 36 Alternatives: Indochinese Resettlement in America. Washington: Department of State, Senior Seminar in Foreign Policy, 1977. (A comprehensive review of the program.)

Bernard, William S. Refugees in Philadelphia: A Sample Study of Selected Aspects of their Adjustment in a New Land. New York: American Immigration and Citizenship Conference, 1962.

Bernard, William S. Refugees in Philadelphia: A Sample Study of Selected Aspects of their Adjustment in a New Land. New York American Immigration and Citizenship Conference, 1962.

Bernard, William S., (ed.). Chinese Newcomers in the United States, New York: A.I.C.C., 1974.

Lord Beveridge. A Defense of Free Learning. London: Oxford University Press, 1959. (Resettlement of intellectual refugees fleeing Hitler.)

Cnossen, T. "Integration of Refugees: Some Observations on the Hungarians in Canada" Research Group for European Migration Problems, Supplement 7, June 1964. (Individual and cultural factor affecting integration.)

Collinson, J.D.H. Refugees: A Dual Problem in Ethiopia. Geneva: I.U.E.F., 1971. (Sudanese refugees in Ethiopia.)

Collison, J.D.H. Some Refugee Problems in Kenya. Geneva: I.U.E.F., 1970. (Strong focus on educational needs.)

Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress. Review of Refugee Resettlement Programs and Policies. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1979. (Brief, simple review.)

Office of H. H. Dalai Lama. Tibetians in Exile: 1959-1969: A Report on Ten Years of Rehabilitation in India. Dharamsala, India: Bureau of H.H. The Dalai Lama, 1969. (Detailed and extensive.)

Davis, Robert L. Review of Certain Aspects of Refugee Resettlement in the United States - April-May 1978 Washington: U.S. Department of State, 1978. (Brief but perceptive review of needs and problems.)

DeGadolin, Axel. The Solution of the Karelian Refugee Problem in Finland The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1952. (Description of a successful program.)

Edding, Dr. Friedrich. The Refugees as a Burden, a Stimulus, and a Challenge to the West German Economy The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1951. (The view of the expellees before the "miracle".)

Kunz, Egon F. "The Engineering Profession and the Displaced Person Migrant in Australia" International Migration. 7, 1969. (Description of a successful transfer of professional skills.)

Martin, Jean I. Refugee Setters: A Study of Displaced Persons in Australia Canberra: The Australian National University, 1965. (A sociological analysis of the assimilation process.)

Paikert, G.C. The German Exodus: A Selective Study on the Post-World War II Expulsion of German Populations and its Effects The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1962. (The role of the expellees in Germany's economic miracle.)

Rao, U. Bhaskar. The Story of Rehabilitation, 1967 Delhi: Department of Rehabilitation, 1967. (The story of the ministry that rehabilitated the refugees after the partition.)

Peter A. Poole. The Vietnamese in Thailand: An Historical Perspective Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1970. (Refugees from the French colonial regime in Thailand during the 50s and 60s.)

Taft, Julia Vadala, North David S., and Ford, David A. Refugee Resettlement in the U.S.: Time for a New Focus Washington: New Trrans Century Foundation, 1979. (an excellent view fo the Indochina resettlement program with comparisons of earlier refugee programs and recommendations for the future.)

Trappe, P. Social Change and Development Instutions in a Refugee Population Geneva: UN Research Institute for Social Development and UNHCR, 1971. (Study of planned settlement of Sudanese refugees in Uganda.)

"El Refugio: Refugees for Chile" UNHCR Report Autumn 1975. (Journalistic but very useful description of resettlement of Chilean refugees.)

Veraey-Jonker, Dr. H. and Bracket. P.O.M. The Assimilation and Integration of Pre and Post-war Refugees in the Netherlands The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1957. (Sociological study of assimilation based on a questionnaire)

## IX. Adjustment and Assimilation

Davie, Maurice R. Refugees in America: Report of the Committee for the Study of Recent Immigration from Europe New York: Harper and Brothers Publishers, 1947. (A national study using a questionnaire, of the progress of the prewar refugees from Nazism. Encyclopedic, excellent, a classic.)

Eisenstadt, S.N. Israel: Society London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson: 1967. (A major study of adjustment in the world's only entirely refugee society.)

Ex, J. Adjustment After Migration: A Longitudinal Study of the Process of Adjustment by Refugees to a New Enviromnent The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1966. (Psychological research on refugees from Dutch East Indies.)

Gilison, Jerome M. Editor. The Soviet Jewish Emigre: Proceedings of the National Symposium on the Integration of Soviet Jews into the American Jewish Community, December 26-27, 1976, Baltimore Hebrew College Baltimore: Baltimore Hebrew College, 1977. (Six articles on background, characteristics, and integration of Soviet Jews.)

Gordon, Milton, M. Assimilation in American Life: The Role of Race, Religion, and National Origins New York, Oxford University Press, 1964. (a major analysis of the process

of assimilation. His definitions and concepts are widely used.)

Guha, B.S. (edl). Studies in Social Tensions Among the Refugees From Eastern Pakistane Delhi, Gov. of India Press, 1959. (Anthropological and psychological study.)

Kent, Donald Peterson. The Refugee Intellectual: The Americanization of the Immigrants of 1933-1941 New York: Columbia University Press, 1953. (A sociological study based on a questionnaire.)

Neldner, Brian W. "Settlement of Rural Refugees in Africa," Pan African Conference on Refugees, Arusha, Tanzania, May, 1979. (A practical review by an experienced field man.)

North, David S. Immigrants and the American Labor Market. U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Research Monograph No. 31, Washington, D.C., 1974.

North, David S. Seven Years Later; the Experiences of the 1970 Cohort of Immigrants in the U.S. Labor Market Washington: Department of Labor, 1978. (These two studies deal with the same immigration cohort and provide information useful for making refugee-immigrant comparisons.)

Norwood, Frederick A. The Reformation Refugees as an Economic Force Chicago: The American Society of Church History, 1942. (Refugee adjustment in England, Germany, Switzerland, and the Netherlands.)

Patrasi, Kanti B. The Uprooted: A Sociological Study in the Refugees of West Bengal, India. Calcutta: Editions Indian, 1971. (Impact of uprooting on family, occupation, and subsequent behavior.)

Portes, Alejandro, "Dilemmas of a Golden Exile," American Sociological Review 34. 505-518 August, 1969. (Cuban Refugees in Milwaukee. Offers a model of costs and attractions of integration.)

Rogg, Eleanor Meyer. The Assimilation of Cuban Exiles: The Role of Community and Class. New York Aberdeen Press, 1974. (Sociological study using questionnaire data.)

Weiermair, Klaus. "Economic Adjustment of Refugees in Canada: A Case Study," International Migration, 9, (1971). (A clear description and analysis of the process.)

Weinstock, S. Alexander. "Acculturation and Occupation: A Study of the 1956 Hungarian Refugees in the United States." The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1979.

Weinstock, S. Alexander. "Some Factors that Retard or Accelerate the Rate of Acculturation, with Specific Reference to Hungarian Immigrants," Human Relations 17: November 1964. (The three articles offer systematic analyses of the process of acculturation.)

Weinstock, "Motivation and Social Structure in the Study of Acculturation." Human Organization, 52:51. Spring, 1964.

## X. Behavior and Mental Health

Cirtautas, K.C. The Refugee: A Psychological Study. Boston: Meador, 1957. (A psychological study of what it means to be a refugee.)

Cohon, J. Donald. "The Trauma Syndrome : Identification, Treatment, and Referral of Commonly Seen Problems," Paper presented at Northern California Indochinese Refugee Assistance Program Conference, San Francisco, August, 1977. (Review of common refugee mental health problems with a good bibliography.)

Dunkas, N. and Nikelly, A. "Group Psychotherapy with Greek Immigrants," Internationl Journal Group Psychotherapy, 24 (4): 302-409, 1975. (Therapy for immigrants

experiencing cultural conflict.)

Eitinger, L. "The Symptomatology of Mental Disease Among Refugees in Norway," Journal of Mental Science, 106: 1960. (Higher incidence ot psychiatric disorders among refugees than non-refugees.)

Erickson, Erik H. "Identity and Uprootedness in our Time." In Uprooting and Resettlement. London: World Federation for Mental Health, 1960. (The need for refugees to have identity and goals.)

Kino, F.F. "Refugee Psychoses in Great Britain: Aliens' Paranoid Reaction." Journal of Medical Science, 97. (1951). (The factors contributing to psychoses.)

Lin, Keh-Ming, Tazuma, Laurie, and Masuda, Minoru. "Adaptational Problems of Vietnamese Refugees: Health and Mental Health Status," Archives General Psychiatry. 36. August 1979. (Use of Cornell Medical Index to study refugees. High levels of physical and mental dysfuncton.)

Liu, William T. Transition to Nowhere: Vietnamese Refuees in America. Nashville/London: Charter House, 1979. (A study of the refugees encompassing flight, camp, resettlement, and mental health. Uses Kunz's Kenetic model and the Cornell Medical Index.)

Lynch, James. The Broken Heart: The Medical Consequences of Loneliness. New York: Basic Books, 1977. (A concept that might be applied to refugees.)

Mutiso, Roberta M. "Counselling of Refugees in Africa." Paper presented at Pan African Conference on refugees, Arusha, Tanzania, May 1979. (A practical view of the problem.)

Pfister-Ammende, Maria. "The Symptomatology, Treatment, and Prognosis in Mentally Ill Refugees and Repatriates in Switzerland," In Murphy, H.B.M., ed. Flight and Resettlement UNESCO, 1955. (An excellent and elaborate study.)

Pfister-Ammende, Maria. "Uprooting and Resettlement as a Sociological Problem," In Uprooting and Resettlement. London: World Federation for Mental Health, 1960. (Refugee mental health and advice on how to protect it.)

Saksena, R.N. Refugees: A Study in Changing Attitudes. Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1961. (Changes in attitude and cultural patterns of partition refugees from West Pakistan.)

Weinberg, Abraham, A. Migration and Belonging: A Study of Mental Health and Adjustment in Israel. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1961. (Interviews and questionnaires are used for fundamental research into personal adjustment problems of migrants.)

Zwingmann, Charles and pfister-Ammende, Maria. Uprooting and After. New York: Springer-Verlaz, 1973.

## XI. Children

Blackstock, Charity, Wednesday's Children. London: Hutchinson and Co., 1966. (Personal account of aid in Britain to Jewish refugee children from concentration camps.)

Cimade. "Influence de la Repression politique et de l'Exil sur l'Enfance," Edition Cimade, 1978. (Children 5 to 13 whose parents were victims of violent repression.)

Coles, Robert. Uprooted Children. The Early Life of Migrant Farm Workers. Pittsburg Press, 1970. (Rootless and impoverished children, emotional and psychological hardship).

Hoff, Hans. "The Young Refugee" in Growing up in a Changing World. London: World

Federation for Mental Health, 1958. (Problems of identity and insecurity.)

Hoff, Hans "Home and Identify" in Uprooting and Resettlement. London: World Federation for Mental Health, 1960. (Individuality, security, and a sense of belonging.)

Gershon, Karen, (ed.) We Came as Children: A Collective Autobiography. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World. 1966. (The story of the children's transports from Germany to England before WWII. 250 refugee children outline their lives.)

Harding, Richard K.; and Looney, John G. "Problems of Southeast Asian Children in a Refugee Camp," American Journal of Psychiatry 134: 407-411. (April 1977).

Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service. Resettlement in the United States of Unattached and Unaccompanied Indochinese Refugee Minors, 1975-1979. New York: LIRS, 1979.

Miller, Floyd. The Wild Children of the Urals. New York: E.P. Dutton & Co., 1965. (Russian children during the Revolution.)

Pinsky, Louise. "The Children" In Murphy, H.B.M., ed. Flight and Resettlement UNESCO, 1955. (Behavior of uprooted and unaccompanied children after WWII.)

UNHCR The Refugee Child: UNHCR Projects for Refugee Children. Geneva: 1979.

Walsh, B.O. "Cuban Children Refugees," Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs 13: 378-415 (July/October 1971).

## XII. Agencies

Ankrah, Kodwo E., "The African Refugee Situation: Policy Issues and Administrative Problems," Pan African Conference on Refugees, Arusha, Tanzania, May, 1979. (Analyses role of refugee-serving agencies particularly IUEF and Church agencies.)

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